

Register to the Papers of  
Neil Merton Judd

James R. Glenn  
1982

National Anthropological Archives  
Smithsonian Institution

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction	3
Scope and Content Note	4
Chronology of the Life of Neil Merton Judd	6
Series Descriptions and Container List	9
"Pueblo Bonito File"	9
Chaco Canyon Notes, Notebooks, and Note Cards	11
Material Relating to Judd's Bureau of American Ethnology Expeditions between 1915 and 1920	12
"Utah File"	12
Material Concerning Edward Palmer	12
Correspondence with William B. Marye	13
Miscellaneous Correspondence	13
Manuscripts of Writings	14
Miscellany	15
Cartographic Material	15
Artwork and Photographic Enlargements	15
Photographs	16
Photographs of Judd's Expeditions	16
National Geographic Society Photographs	19
Collection of Miscellaneous Historical Ethnological, and Archeological Photographs	20
Photographs of the Walter Hough Expeditions	22
Photographs of the Hyde Exploring Expedition	23

## INTRODUCTION

The papers of Neil Merton Judd, archeologist and curator in the Smithsonian Institution United States National Museum, were deposited in the National Anthropological Archives at various times during the 1960's and 1970's. Much of Judd's own material was produced as part of his official duties and lie within the public domain. The collection occupies fourteen linear feet of shelf space.

## SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

These papers reflect the professional life of Neil Merton Judd (1887-1976), archeologist and curator in the former United States National Museum of the Smithsonian Institution. Included are diaries of expeditions, correspondence, field notes, notes, financial records, copies of historical documents, maps, drawings, photographs, and other documents that cover the period from the 1870s to the 1970s. Most of the material, however, is dated between 1907 and 1965.

Of primary concern is Judd's archeological work in Arizona, New Mexico, and Utah, especially at Pueblo Bonito and other sites in the area of Chaco Canyon, New Mexico, which he carried out for the National Geographic Society between 1920 and 1927. Appreciable material concerns the so-called Beam expeditions of 1923, 1928, and 1929 to locate study of tree-rings. Other documents relate to Judd's work in San Juan country, Utah; at Paragonah and other sites in southern Utah; and on the Walhalla Plateau in Arizona. Some correspondences, which Judd carried on with William B. Marye between 1932 and 1949, concern Indian bridges in Maryland and nearby states.

Several other expeditions of which Judd was a member are documented among the papers solely or primarily through photographs. There is little material that reflects Judd's personal life, daily curatorial duties at the United States National Museum, work at Rito de los Frijoles with Edgar L. Hewett in 1910, expedition to Guatemala in 1914, or aerial surveys of old canals in Arizona during the 1929-30.

Among correspondents whose letters are included among the papers are Glover M. Allen, Monroe Amsden, Bryant Bannister, James F. Breazeale, Harold S. Colton, Kenneth J. Conant, Fredrick V. Coville, Richard E. Dodge, Harold S. Gladwin, Gilbert Grosvernor, Edgar L. Hewett, Frederick Webb Hodge, William H. Jackson, Jean A. Jeancon, John O. La Gorce, Frank McNitt, Sylvanus G. Morley, Earl H. Morris, Nels C. Nelson, Jesse L. Nusbaum, Deric O'Bryan, George H. Pepper, Frederick Wilson Popenoe, Frank H. H. Roberts, Karl Ruppert, Carl S. Scofield, Hugh L. Scott, Harry L. Shapiro, Anna O. Shepard, Alfred M. Tozzer, and Clark Wissler.

In addition to his own material, Judd also acquired some material from members of his expeditions, especially from Frans Blom, Karl Ruppert, and Oscar B. Walsh. He also collected historical documents and photographs. Among these are copies of documents relating to southwestern archeological explorations of the naturalist Edward Palmer. He also acquired photographs by Walter Hough made in Arizona between 1904 and 1920., photographs taken on the Hyde Exploring Expedition to Chaco Canyon, and miscellaneous photographs made on expeditions of William H. Jackson, Edgar A. Mearns, and others.

Additional material in the National Anthropological Archives that relates to Judd can be found among the correspondence files of the Bureau of American Ethnology; files of the Department of Anthropology of the United States National Museum, especially those of the Division of Archeology; papers of Frank H.H. Roberts; papers of William B. Marye; American Antiquities permits records of the Anthropological Society of Washington; papers of John P. Harrington; papers of Frank M. Setzler; papers of Henry B. Collins; and records of the American Anthropological Association. Additional photographs that relate to the expeditions of which Judd was a member are in the cataloged and the uncataloged photographs. For example, negatives and other

photographic material of the aerial surveys of ancient canals in the Gila River and Salt River valleys in Arizona are NAA photographic lot 3.

To a degree, the arrangement of the collection is Judd's own. The series titles in quotation marks are Judd's own.

## CHRONOLOGY OF THE LIFE OF NEIL MERTON JUDD

October 27, 1887	Born in Cedar Rapids, Nebraska
1907-08	Public school teacher in Utah
1907	Student archeologist on Byron Cummings' reconnaissance of White Canyon, Utah
1908	Student archeologist on Cummings' reconnaissance of Montezuma Canyon, Utah, and Segi Valley, Arizona.
1909	Student archeologist on Cummings' reconnaissance of Segi Valley, Arizona, and the Cummings- Douglass expedition to Rainbow Natural Bridge.
1910	Student assistant to Edgar L. Hewett on the Archeological Institute of America's expedition to El Rito del los Frijoles, New Mexico
1911	Bachelor of Arts, University of Utah
1911-1917	Aid, Division of Ethnology, United States National Museum, Smithsonian Institution
1913	Master of Arts, George Washington University, Washington, D.C.
1914	Member, Archeological Institute's Fourth Quirigua Expedition to Guatemala; supervised the fabrication of a reproduction model of ruins for the Pacific-California International Exposition, San Diego
1915	Archeological reconnaissance of Indian mounds in and near Willard, Beaver City, Paragonah, St. George, Kanab, and Cottonwood Canyon, Utah, and "Spanish Diggings" flint quarries in Wyoming for the Bureau of American Ethnology
1916	Reconnaissance and excavations of Indian mounds near Paragonah and in Willard County, Utah, for the Bureau of American Ethnology
1916-18	Treasurer, American Anthropological Association
1917	Director, project for partial restoration of Betatakin ruin, Arizona, for the United States Department of the Interior, and the excavations at Paragonah, Utah, for the Smithsonian and University of Utah
1918	Archeological reconnaissance of the Walhalla Plateau, Arizona, for the Bureau of American Ethnology
1918-19	Assistant Curator, Department of Anthropology, United States National Museum
1919	Archeological investigations in Cottonwood Canyon, Utah, for the Bureau of American theology
1919-30	Curator, American Archeology, Division of Archeology, Department of Anthropology, United States National Museum
1920	Archeological investigations at Toroweap Valley, Mt. Trumbull, Pariah Plateau, House Rock Valley, Bright Angel

- Creek, Cottonwood Canyon, and Kanab Creek in Utah and Arizona for the Bureau of American Ethnology and reconnaissance of Chaco Canyon, New Mexico, for the National Geographic Society
- 1920-23 Vice President, Anthropological Society of Washington
- 1921-27 Investigations of Pueblo Bonito and nearby ruins in New Mexico for the National Geographic Society
- 1923 Led first Beam expedition to sites in Arizona, New Mexico, and Colorado, and carried out explorations in San Juan County, Utah, for the Smithsonian Institution and the National Geographic Society
- 1925-27 Member, Board of Managers, Washington Academy of Science, and President, Anthropological Society of Washington
- 1925-28 Member, Division of Anthropology and Psychology, National Research Council
- 1926 Archeological Observations North of the Rio Colorado, Bureau of American Ethnology Bulletin 82, 1926
- 1927-36 Trustee, Laboratory of Anthropology, Santa Fe, New Mexico
- 1928 Investigations of Indian burials in rock shelter, Wolf Creek, Russell County, Kentucky, for the Bureau of American Ethnology
- 1929 Led Third Beam Expedition to sites in Arizona for the National Geographic Society and reconnaissance of the prehistoric canals in the Gila River and Salt River valleys for the Bureau of American Ethnology
- 1930 Aerial surveys of ancient canals in the Gila River and Salt River valleys for the Bureau of American Ethnology and the United States Department of War
- 1930-49 Curator, Archeology, United States National Museum
- 1931 Investigations on the Natanes Plateau, Arizona, for the Bureau of American Ethnology
- 1931-32 Member, Division of Anthropology and Psychology, National Research Council (second time)
- 1935 Smithsonian Institution's delegate to the second assembly, Pan-American Institute of Geography and History
- 1936-48 Advisory Board, Laboratory of Anthropology, Santa Fe, New Mexico
- 1937-39 Member, Division of Anthropology and Psychology, National Research Council (third time)
- 1938 Married Anne Sarah MacKay
- 1938-40 Member, Board of Managers, Washington Academy of Science
- 1939 President, Society for American Archaeology, and Vice President and Chairman, Section H, American Association

	for the Advancement of Science
1945	President, American Anthropological Association
December 31, 1949	Retired from the staff of the United States National Museum
January 1, 1950	Honorary Associate in Anthropology of the Smithsonian Institution
1953	Awarded the Franklin L. Burr Award of the National Geographic Society
1954	<u>The Material Culture of Pueblo Bonito</u> , Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections, volume 125
1958	Awarded Certificate of Award of the Smithsonian Institution
1959	<u>Pueblo Del Arroyo, Chaco Canyon, New Mexico</u> , Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections, volume 138, number 1
1962	Awarded the Franklin L. Burr Award of the National Geographic Society (second time)
1964	<u>The Architecture of Pueblo Bonito</u> , Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections, volume 147, number 1
1965	Awarded the Alfred Vincent Kidder Award of the American Anthropological Association
1966	Awarded Special Award of the United States Department of the Interior
1967	<u>The Bureau of American Ethnology: A Partial History</u> , University of Oklahoma Press
1968	<u>Men met along the Trail: Adventures in Archeology</u> , University of Oklahoma Press
December 19, 1976	Died

Note: Biographical data and a bibliography of Judd's writings are in the series of miscellany among his papers. For an obituary, see Waldo R. Wedel, "Neil Merton Judd, 1887-1976." American Antiquity, volume 43, number 3 (July 1978), pages 399-404, and J. O. Brew, "Neil Merton Judd, 1887-1976." American Anthropologist, volume 80, number 2 (June 1978), pages 352-54. An obituary prepared by Judd is among the papers.

## SERIES DESCRIPTIONS AND CONTAINER LIST

### “PUEBLO BONITO FILE.” 1920-65. 30 in.

The file consists mostly of letters received and copies of letters sent, but there are also reports, financial records, reproductions of historical documents, a diary of Judd's 1920 expedition, and other types of material. It concerns a wide range of matters relating to Judd's archeological work at Pueblo Bonito, including permits for excavations, equipment and personnel, reports on scientific examination of specimens, use of tree-rings for establishing chronology, and symposia held at Chaco Canyon. There are also documents relating to other Chaco Ruins, notably Pueblo del Arroyo. In addition, there is material that relates to the expedition to San Juan County, Utah, in 1923. Distributed widely throughout are documents that refer to Judd's expeditions undertaken before 1920.

<u>Container</u>	<u>Contents</u>
Box 1	A Allen, Glover M. American Museum of Natural History (B. Talbot B. Hyde, Nels C. Nelson, Harry L. Shapiro, Bella Weitzner, and Clark Wissler. See also Nelson, below) Amsden, Monroe B Bannister, Bryant Breazeale, J. F. C Colton, Harold S. Conant, Kenneth J. D Dodge, Richard E. E Farrell, F.D. Fontana, Bernard L. G Gladwin, Harold S. H Hewett, Edgar L. (see also National Geographic Society, Pueblo Bonito Expedition, below) Hodge, Frederick Webb Interior Department Chaco Canyon National Monument Correspondence regarding boundaries and holdings Correspondence regarding braced-up cliff Correspondence regarding wall repairs at Pueblo Bonito Miscellaneous correspondence

- Box 2
- Proclamations, maps, and notes
  - Reports, 1900-24 (S. J. Holsinger and others)
  - Rainbow Bridge (correspondence regarding Judd's publications; see also series of miscellany)
- J
- Jackson, William H.
  - Jeancon, Jean A.
- K
- L
- M
- Morley, Sylvanus G.
  - Morris, Earl H.
  - Napalee, Lee K.
- Box 3
- National Geographic Society
- Beam expeditions
    - Correspondence and reports
    - Expense accounts
    - List of dates
    - Proposed sites for 1929 examination
  - Correspondence regarding Judd's publications
  - Franklin L. Burr Award, 1963 (correspondence)
  - Pueblo Bonito Expeditions, 1921-27
    - Agreement between the Society and Judd, 1921
    - Annual reports
    - Braced-up cliff
    - Correspondence regarding Edgar L. Hewett's opposition to excavations
    - Correspondence regarding permits
    - Correspondence regarding transfer of specimens to the United States National Museum
    - Correspondence with Smithsonian regarding Judd's employment by the Society
    - Financial records (two folders)
    - General correspondence with the Society
    - Karl Ruppert's report on work at Pueblo de Arroyo
  - Reconnaissance of the Chaco Canyon, 1920
    - Correspondence
    - Expense accounts
    - Report
    - Tentative itinerary
  - San Juan County, Utah, expedition, 1923 (correspondence, reports, diary)
- Box 5
- Nelson, Nels C. (see also American Museum of natural History)
  - Nusbaum, Jesse

P  
 Pepper, George H.  
 Popenoe, Frederick Wilson  
 R  
 Roberts, Frank H. H.  
 Ruppert, Karl  
 S  
Saturday Evening Post  
 Scofield, Carl S.  
 Scott, Hugh L.  
 Sharp, Charles, C.  
 Shepard, Anna O.  
 Stacher, S. F.  
 Thackery, Frank A.  
 Thord-Gray, I.  
 Tozzer, Alfred M.  
 W

**CHACO CANYON NOTES, NOTEBOOKS, AND NOTE CARDS. Bulk 1920's. 50 in.**

The material generally concerns the history of Chaco Canyon sites and archeological findings at them. A few notes concern observations made outside Chaco Canyon but relate to the Chaco investigations. The note cards include specimen field cards that relate to Pueblo de Arroyo and Pueblo Bonito. They include field numbers, United States National Museum numbers, types of specimens, dates discovered, locations where found, and descriptive notes. Other cards concern rooms excavated at Pueblo del Arroyo and include room measurements and special remarks.

Box 6	Notes
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Burials at Pueblo Bonito</li> <li>History of the exploration of Chaco Canyon</li> <li>Meaning of "Chaco"</li> <li>Measurements of rooms at Pueblo del Arroyo</li> <li>Miscellaneous Chaco Canyon ruins</li> <li>Miscellaneous notes on the Navaho</li> <li>Myths and traditions relating to the Chaco Canyon</li> <li>Noqoilpi, the Gambler, a Navaho myth</li> <li>Oraibi graffiti</li> <li>Stairs and roads at Chaco Canyon</li> <li>Tree-rings</li> </ul>
	Notebooks
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Frans Blom's notes and sketches relating to Pueblo Bonito Expedition 1924</li> <li>Judd's notebook and diary relating to the 1920 reconnaissance of Chaco Canyon</li> </ul>

Box 7 Unidentified surveyor's notes and 1923 evaporation tank readings  
Note cards  
Pueblo del Arroyo  
Specimen field notes  
Notes on room excavations  
Pueblo Bonito

Box 8 Notes on excavations

Box 9 Specimen field notes, number 1-1500

Box 10 Specimen field notes, numbers 1501-2368

**MATERIAL RELATING TO JUDD'S BUREAU OF AMERICAN ETHNOLOGY EXPEDITIONS BETWEEN 1915 AND 1920. . 75 inch.**

Includes correspondence, diaries, financial records, notes, and sketches. There is a limited range of material for any one expedition. The diaries are for Judd's work on the Walhalla Plateau, Arizona, in 1918; in the region north of the Colorado River in Utah in 1919; and in southwestern Utah and northwestern Arizona in 1920. There are notes for sketches for the 1920 expedition for northwestern Arizona. Other material relating to the expeditions to Utah is found in the "Utah File."

Box 11 1915  
1916  
1918  
1919  
1920

**"UTAH FILE." 1914-36. 1 in.**

The material concerns archeological excavations and observations and was collected from various sources in Judd's preparation of Archeological Observations North of the Rio Colorado, Bureau of American Ethnology Bulletin 82, 1926, and reports in Explorations and Field-work of the Smithsonian Institution between 1916 and 1924. A relatively large amount of the correspondence is with Don Maguire, a mining engineer and amateur archeologist.

Box 11 Correspondence  
(cont'd) Newspaper clippings  
Notes concerning ruins along the Colorado River mentioned in published sources  
Miscellaneous notes

**MATERIAL CONCERNING EDWARD PALMER. ca. 1870-1921. 1 in.**

The material mainly concerns Palmer's archeological work in the Southwest between 1870 and 1881. Some of the material is Judd's own. Other documents are copies of correspondence by or concerning Palmer. There are also notes from Williams E. Safford's unpublished biography of Palmer. The Safford collection of Palmer material is now in the Smithsonian Archives.

Box 11                      Copies of correspondence  
(cont'd)                    Correspondence concerning Judd's research  
                                  Notes  
                                  Published reports by Palmer

**CORRESPONDENCE WITH WILLIAM B. MARYE. 1932-45. 2in.**

Includes letters received from and sent to Marye, an amateur archeologist from Baltimore, together with a few related memoranda from Judd to other persons. Most of the letters concern sites of Indian Bridges in Maryland. Some of the earlier letters also concern Indian shell heaps in Maryland, and some of the later letters concern sites of Indian bridges in Delaware, Virginia, and North Carolina. A few sets of lengthy notes concerning Marye's findings are attached to his letters.

Box 11                      1932-34  
(cont'd)                    1935-49

**MISCELLANEOUS CORRESPONDENCE. 1930-75. 2 in.**

Includes both incoming and outgoing letters. Most are exchanges with friends and acquaintances or inquiries and comments from the public. Some concern Judd's later publications. Some reminiscences about former colleagues, acquaintances, and events are included.

Box 12                      A  
                                  B  
                                  Brew, John O.  
                                  Colton, Harold S.  
                                  Danson, Beatrice  
                                  E  
                                  H  
                                  Hobler, Philip  
                                  Hodge, Frederick Webb  
                                  Johnson, Merritt S.  
                                  Jackson, William H.  
                                  K  
                                  M  
                                  McNitt, Frank  
                                  N  
                                  National Geographic Society

National Park Service  
O' Bryan, Deric  
P  
Smith, Watson  
Smithsonian Institution  
Utah State Historical Society  
Wetmore, Alexander

**MANUSCRIPTS OF WRITINGS. 1923-75. 2.5 in.**

Generally, the published articles are in the same form in which they were printed. The National Geographic Magazine changed some of the paragraphing. A copy of "Echoes from 1907, 1908, and 1909," which appeared in The Kiva, volume 26, Number 1, 1960, is in the correspondence with Bernard L. Fontana in the "Pueblo Bonito File."

- Box 13
- "American Petroglyphs" (appeared in the anniversary volume honoring Dr. Gustaf Hallstrom on his seventieth birthday, Stockholm, July 11, 1950)
  - "Architectural Evolution of Pueblo Bonito" (appeared in the Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, volume 13, number 7, July 1927, pages 561-63)
  - "Beyond Clay Hills" (appeared in the National Geographic Magazine, volume 45, number 3, 1924, pages 275-302)
  - "Everyday Life in Pueblo Bonito" (appeared in the National Geographic Magazine, volume 48, number 3, 1925, pages 227-62)
  - "The Evolution of Pueblo Bonito," abstract of an extemporaneous lantern slide lecture before Section H, American Association for the Advancement of Science and the American Anthropological Association, December 30, 1926 (unpublished)
  - "Five Navaho Amulets" (appeared in El Palacio, volume 71, number 2, 1964, pages 21-22)
  - "Pueblo Bonito and Its Architectural Development" (appeared in the Proceedings of the 23<sup>rd</sup> International Congress of Americanists, 1928, pages 70-73; with abstract)
  - "Pueblo Bonito, the Ancient" (appeared in the National Geographic Magazine, volume 44, number 1, 1923, pages 99-108)
  - "A Pueblo III War Club from Southeastern Utah" (appeared in The Masterkey, volume 26, number 2, 1952, pages 60-62)
  - "Return to Chaco Canyon" (unpublished).
  - "Review of Shanto: A Study of the role of the Trader in a Modern Navaho Community, by William W. Adams" (appeared in American Antiquity, volume 30, number 1, 1964, pages 114-15)
  - "To the Bravest of the Brave," 1975 (unpublished; concerns Petalesharu)

**MISCELLANY. 1910-66. 5 in.**

- Box 14                    Awards and honors (correspondence, certificates, Kidder medal)  
Bibliography of writings by Neil Merton Judd  
Biographical data about Judd  
Copies of correspondence relating to the discovery of Rainbow  
    Natural Bridge and nearby ruins, 1908-25  
Letter of April 19, 1924, from C. R. Tyler concerning Jim Bridger.  
List of explorations by Neil Merton Judd  
Miscellaneous notes  
Museum labels  
Printed material (includes a corrected copy of The Material Culture  
of Pueblo Bonito and an annotated copy of George H. Pepper's  
Pueblo Bonito, Anthropological Papers of the American Museum  
of Natural History, 1920)  
Sites for excavation (largely correspondence)

**CARTOGRAPHIC MATERIAL. 1901-26 (most undated). ca. 215 items.**

Most of the material resulted from Judd's expeditions, though a few printed maps were obtained for reference purposes. Most are maps or plans that show the general locations of sites, general layouts of sites, or site features. There are also many cross sections either as separate items or insets. Original maps by Frans Blom, Oscar B. Walsh, Karl Ruppert, and possibly other members of Judd's expeditions are included. There are many duplicate items, including draftsmen's renderings, some transparencies of them, and some prints made from the transparencies. Except for a set of figures included in Pueblo del Arroyo, Chaco Canyon, New Mexico, Judd did not publish the material.

- Box 15 and map        Maps of Chaco Canyon area  
cases                    Cartographic material relating to Pueblo Bonito  
Artwork for Pueblo del Arroyo, Chaco Canyon, New Mexico  
    (incomplete; see also artwork and Photographic Enlargements)  
Original drawings and working material relating to Pueblo del  
    Arroyo  
Plans for ruins other than Pueblo Bonito and Pueblo del Arroyo  
    (draftsmen's renderings of plans of Penasco Blanco, Sin-kle-sin,  
    Pueblo Viejo, Kinbinyol, Black House, Pueblo Pintado, Weje-gi,  
    Una Vida, Hungo Pavie, Chetro Kettle, Ruin No. 8 and Ruin No.  
    9, Pueblo Alto, Penasca Blanca, and a portion of an ancient  
    diversion ditch near Kinbinyol ruin)

**ARTWORK AND PHOTOGRAPHIC ENLARGEMENTS. Undated. 5 in.**

- Box 15 (cont'd)        Drawing similar to sandal woven of broad yucca leaves, figure 8 in  
and map cases            The Material Culture of Pueblo Bonito

Pueblo Bonito, rubbings from wall drawings  
 Sketches of drawings found below Pueblo Bonito  
 Pueblo Bonito bones  
 Artwork for illustrations in Pueblo del Arroyo  
 Sketches of wall drawings from Pueblo del Arroyo  
 Sketches of Paragonah specimens  
 Unidentified illustrations  
 Photographs of views from reconstruction of Pueblo Bonito drawn  
 by Kenneth J. Conant (three items)  
 Aerial photographs of Pueblo Bonito by Charles A. Lindbergh,  
 1929 (eight items)  
 William H. Jackson's "Small Stone Building" near Pueblo del Arroyo  
 Prints of paintings by E. Irving Couse for the Santa Fe Railroad  
 Company (three items)  
 National Geographic prints (images duplicated in the series of  
 National Geographic Society photographs, below)

**PHOTOGRAPHS. ca. 1874-1964 (most 1907-31). 7.5 ft.**

Arranged in five subseries: photographs of expeditions of Judd, 1907-31; prints of National Geographic Society photographs of the Pueblo Bonito expeditions, 1920-27; collection of miscellaneous historical, ethnological, and archeological photographs; prints of photographs made on Walter Hough's expeditions to Arizona, ca. 1904-20; and photographic prints from the Hyde Exploring Expeditions to Pueblo Bonito.

Includes photographs of expedition members and camps; Apaches, Navaho, Paiutes, and Zunis; views of Pueblos; views of archeological sites; site features; and artifacts. Almost all the photographs relate to the southwestern United States. The main exceptions are views of Indian shell heaps and sites near Willow Creek, Wyoming; portraits of Judd and of Sylvanus G. Morley; and photographs of art prints showing views of the White House in Washington, D. C.

Box 16	<u>Photographs of Judd's expeditions</u> 1907 (Cummings expeditions) Artifacts Miscellany People Cass Hite Expedition members Ute Indians Pictographs Ruins Armstrong Canyon, Utah Grand Gulch, Utah Montezuma Creek, Utah White Canyon, Utah Scenic views
--------	--

- Miscellany
- Natural Bridges
- 1908 (Cummings expeditions)
  - Excavation crew at dinner, Alkali Ridge, Utah
  - Ute brush shelter
- 1909 (Cummings expedition)
  - Artifacts
  - Colt nursing burro
  - Navahos and Paiutes
  - Ruins (Betatakin and Keet Seel)
  
- Box 17
  - 1915
    - Camp sites
    - Excavations
      - Bradshaw Mound, Utah
      - Geordge Mound, Utah
    - Miscellany
    - Pictographs
    - Quarry sites near Willow Creek, Wyoming
    - Ruins, Cottonwood Canyon, Utah
  - 1916
    - Excavation crew, Paragonah, Utah
    - Site features, Paragonah, Utah, ruins
  - 1917
    - Betatakin
      - Expedition party
      - General views
      - Pictographs
      - Scenic views
      - Site Features
  
- Box 18
  - Paragonah
    - General view of excavations
    - Site features
  - 1918
    - Jack Weston
    - Ruins
    - Scenic views of the Walhalla Plateau-Grand Canyon region
    - Stone mortar from House Rock Valley
  - 1919
    - Caves, Cottonwood Canyon, Utah
    - Expedition members
    - Metates from Water Canyon, Utah
    - Pipe Springs, Arizona, dwellings
    - Ruins, Cottonwood Canyon, Utah

Box 19

1920

Cliff dwelling, Rito de los Frijoles, New Mexico  
"Hamishi-qua" (drawing by Zuni workman)

Miscellany

People

Expedition members and camps

Hopi and Acoma Indians

Non-Indians

Pueblos (Acoma, Hotevilla, Oraibi, Walpi)

Ruins

Bedrock Canyon, House Rock Valley, Arizona

Chaco Canyon, New Mexico

Chetro Kettle, Hungo Pavié, Kinbiniyol, Miscellany, New  
Alto, Old Alto, Penasca Blanca, Pueblo del Arroyo, Pueblo  
Pintado, Una Vida, Wejigi

Crownpoint, New Mexico (Pueblo Viejo)

Grand Canyon (Bright Angel Creek), Arizona

Pariah Plateau, Arizona

Rito de los Frijoles, New Mexico

Saddle Canyon, Arizona

Santa Fe, New Mexico, buildings

Scenic views

Grand Canyon

Grand Canyon (Bright Angel Creek), Arizona

Pariah Plateau, Arizona

Road across Paiute Reservation, Arizona

Box 20

1921-27

Chaco Canyon, New Mexico, floods

Navaho burial, Canyon del Camino, New Mexico

People

Expedition parties

Zunis and Navahos

Pictographs

Ruins

Aztec, New Mexico

Chaco Canyon, New Mexico

Graham Canyon, Utah

Grand Gulch, Utah

Moki Canyon, Utah

Mummy Cave, Canyon del Muerto, Arizona

Rio Puerco, New Mexico (south fork)

Scenic views

Box 21

1928

Bison Quarry, New Mexico

1929

Laguna Pueblo, New Mexico

Miscellany

Navaho hogans north of Holbrook, Arizona

Pictographs on Lee Ferry Road, Arizona

Wukoki and Wupatki ruins, Arizona

1930

Shell heaps, plowed over, Kent Island, Maryland

Site of Claibourne's Upper Post, Kent Island, Maryland

Site of Tocwogh Village, Kent Island, Maryland

1931

Apache baskets, Blue River, Arizona

Apache village, Apache Junction, Arizona

Expedition members, camps, and pack train

Ruins in Arsenic Spring vicinity and in Bronco Canyon, Arizona

Scenic views

Box 22

National Geographic Society Photographs

(not in folders but organized as indicated)

Chaco Canyon (see also Pueblo Bonito)

Arroyo

Pictographs

Pine trees

Miscellaneous ruins

Box 23

Chaco Canyon- Crownpoint area ruins

Keet Seel ruin

Manuelito, New Mexico, area ruins

Miscellaneous photographs taken in Arizona and New Mexico

Monument Vally scenic views

Navaho Indians

Box 24

Pueblo Bonito

Artifacts

Braced-up cliff

Burials and buried objects

Excavations (views and operations)

Box 25

Expeditions (parties, camps, workmen)

Exterior wall

Box 26

General views

Kivas

Box 27

Miscellany

- North wall
- Northeast foundations
- Pottery
- Repairs
- Restoration models
  
- Box 28                      Rooms
  
- Box 29                      Pueblo del Arroyo
  - General Views
  - Kivas
  - Rooms
  
- Box 30                      Rooms
  - Rainbows Natural Bridge
  - San Juan expedition
  - Unidentified excavations
  - Zuni Indians and dwellings
  
- Box 31                      Collection of Miscellaneous Historical, Ethnological, and Archeological Photographs
  - Archeological subjects
    - Alaska Pictograph, Tusuk River (from Diamond Jenness, 1926)
  - Arizona
    - Artifacts
      - Beaver River (mortar; from Edgar A. Mearns Expeditions)
      - Bowie (mortar)
      - Clear Creek (from Mearns expeditions)
      - Saunders (stone images, from Brooklyn Institute Museum)
      - Verde River (from Mearns expeditions)
      - Unidentified (includes artifact collections of E. R. Stafford, of Safford; H. H. Scorse, of Holbrook; and W. A. Edmonson, of Holbrook)
      - Excavations on Verde River (from Mearns expeditions)
    - Pictographs
      - Beaver River (from Mearns expeditions)
      - St. John's area
      - Walpi (by Sumner W. Matteson, 1899)
      - Unidentified
  
- Box 32                      Ruins
  - Beaver Creek (Montezuma's Well, from Mearns expeditions)
  - Beaver Creek, dry fork (from Mearns expeditions)
  - Gila River
  - Keet Seel Ruin (from William B. Douglass, 1901)
  - Oak Creek (from Mearns expeditions)

Rio de Chelley (some from Mearns expeditions; some by  
William H. Jackson and John K. Hillers)  
Segi Canyon (Scafford House and Baby Mummy Cave)  
Tusayan (by William H. Jackson)  
Verde River (from Mearns expeditions; two folders)

Box 33

Colorado

Pictographs

Mancos Canyon (by Matteson, 1900)  
Shavannah Valley

Ruins

Acowitz Canyon (from John Wetherill expedition)  
Aztec Springs (by Jackson)  
Cliff Canyon (Cliff Palace; by Frederick H. Chapin, Wetherill  
expedition)  
Hovenweap Canyon (by Jackson)  
Lower Navaho Canyon (by Matteson)  
McElmo Canyon (by Jackson)  
Mancos Canyon (by Jackson)  
Mesa Verde (by Jackson)  
Montezuma Canyon (by Jackson)  
Rio San Juan (by Jackson)

Mexico (unidentified ruins)

New Mexico

Artifacts

Chaco Canyon (Pueblo Bonito)  
Fort Bayard (bowl)  
Gallina River (pottery)  
Sacramento Valley

Cave dwellings

Espanola  
Gila river

Pictographs

Faywood area (from Edmond M. Brigham)  
Gila River  
Inscription rock (El Morro)  
Rio Mimbres

Ruins

Chaco Canyon (mostly Pueblo Bonito)  
Aerial Photographs (by Charles A. Lindbergh, 1929)  
Braced-up cliff  
Cosmos Mindeleff photographs (copy prints annotated by Judd)  
Miscellany  
Restoration models of Pueblo Bonito (by Jackson and Richard  
H. Stewart)  
Small house on arroyo bank (by Jackson)

Gila River, west fork  
Puye (Great Community House)

Box 34

Unidentified

Artifacts (form L. Bernie Gallagher)

Pictograph

Utah

Artifacts

Emory County (corn baskets; by Henry Montgomery)

Juab Valley (by Montgomery)

Moab (from A. V. Kidder)

Moki Canyon (from Smithsonian collection)

Unidentified

Pictographs

Nine Mile Canyon (by Montgomery)

Thompson Canyon (from John B. Reeside, Jr.)

Virgin River (from L. A. Baker)

Ruins

Glen Canyon (from Railroad Survey, 1889)

Sierra Abajo (by Jackson)

Virgin River (from Baker)

Army encampment near Baker's butte, Arizona (from Mearns expeditions)

Judd, Neil M.

Macaw given to Zuni Macaw Clan by Judd (by O. C. Havens)

Morley, Sylvanus G.

Navaho

House Blessing Ceremony, El Navaho Hotel, Gallup, New Mexico (Fred Harvey photograph, 1923)

John, Priest and medicine man, Kayenta (C.C. Pierce and Company photograph)

Unidentified

Paiute

Nosha-begay

Unidentified man

Scenic views

Structures

Miscellany

Navaho house (by Karl Ruppert)

School House, Lower Verde District, Arizona (from Mearns expeditions)

Wello's House (from Emil W. Haury)

White House (Washington, D. C.)

Box 35

Photographs of Walter Hough Expeditions

Dwellings and structures

Grasshopper, Arizona

- Heber, Arizona
- Holbrook, Arizona
- Jacques Ranch, Lakeside, Arizona
- Young's Fort, Young, Arizona
- Mescal Pit, Apache Reservation
- Miscellany
- People
  - Apaches (Oekai, William Lupe)
  - Non-Indians
- Pictographs at Holbrook, Arizona
- Ruins
  - Grasshopper, Arizona
  - Miscellany
  - Spur Ranch, New Mexico
- Scenic views
  - Blue House Mountain, Arizona
  - Blue River, Arizona
  - Escudilla Peak, New Mexico
  - Datil, New Mexico
  - Grasshopper, Arizona
  - Holbrook Valley, Arizona
  - Leroux Valley, Arizona
  - Magdalena, New Mexico
  - Socorro, New Mexico
  - Spur Ranch, New Mexico
  - Unidentified
  - Wetzler pottery collection

Box 36

Photographs from the Hyde Expedition

- List of photographs
- Miscellaneous Chaco Canyon photographs
- Pueblo Bonito
  - Braced-up cliff
  - Debris, midsection
  - General Views
  - Miscellany
  - Pecked beam rests in cliff (east of Pueblo Bonito?)
  - Rooms 1-25
  - Rooms 26-44
  - Rooms 54-75
  - Rooms 76-100 and darkroom of 100
  - Rooms 101-125
  - Rooms 126-140
  - Rooms 151-190; 303; unidentified rooms
- Pueblo del Arroyo

Last updated: January 10, 2008  
Lorain Wang